# THE IMPORTANCE OF THE GREENWAYS HERITAGE PROJECT FOR THE FLEMISH BEGUINAGES OF MECHELEN AND DIEST





Hof van Busleyden, Mechelen May 21, 2019

by Melissa Geerts Heritage Consulent - de Merode

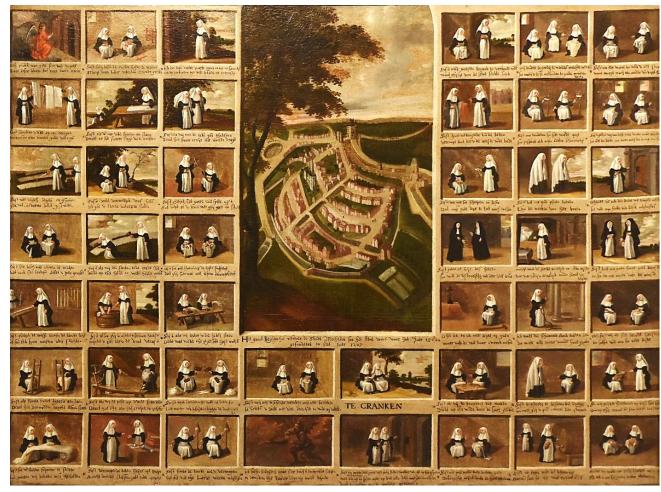
## 1 - Flemish beguines & beguinages

- Beguines = unmarried or widowed women
- Spiritual life
- MATERIAL NEEDS



BEGUINES IN THE BEGUINAGE OF DIEST

## 1 - FLEMISH BEGUINES & BEGUINAGES

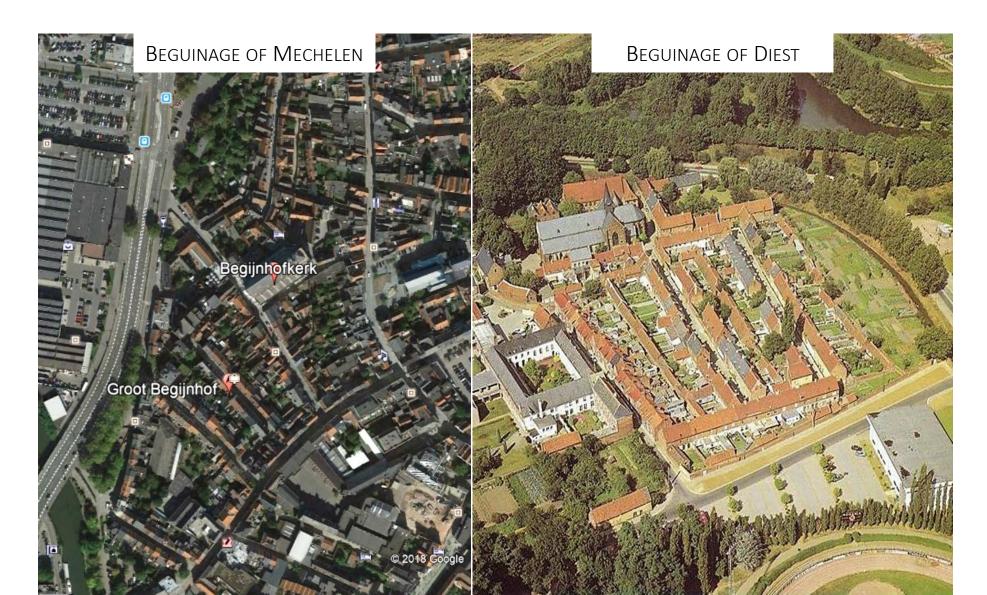


ACTIVITIES OF THE BEGUINES IN THE BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN, PAINTING IN THE MUSEUM OF HOF VAN BUSLEYDEN, 1578

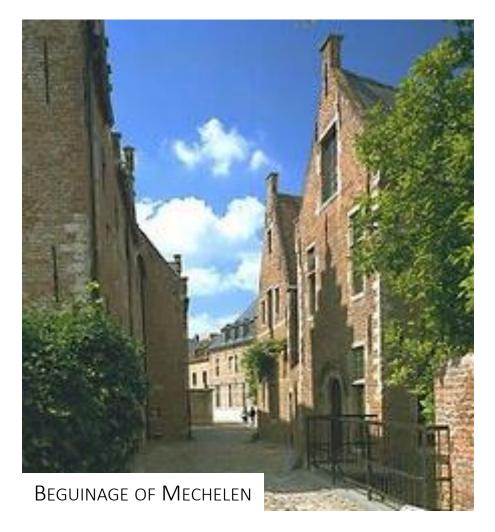
#### **ACTIVITIES OF BEGUINES:**

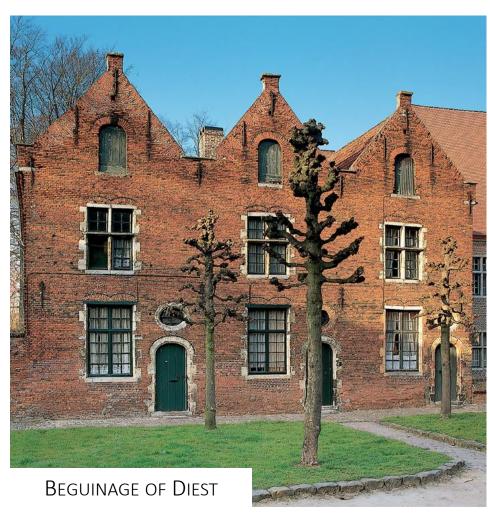
- HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITIES
- CURING THE ILL
- EDUCATION FOR CHILDREN
- TAKING CARE OF THE POOR
- GENERATE FINANCIAL INCOMES THROUGH:
  - HANDWORK
  - LABOUR
  - MANAGING THEIR PROPERTIES

## 1 - FLEMISH BEGUINES AND BEGUINAGES

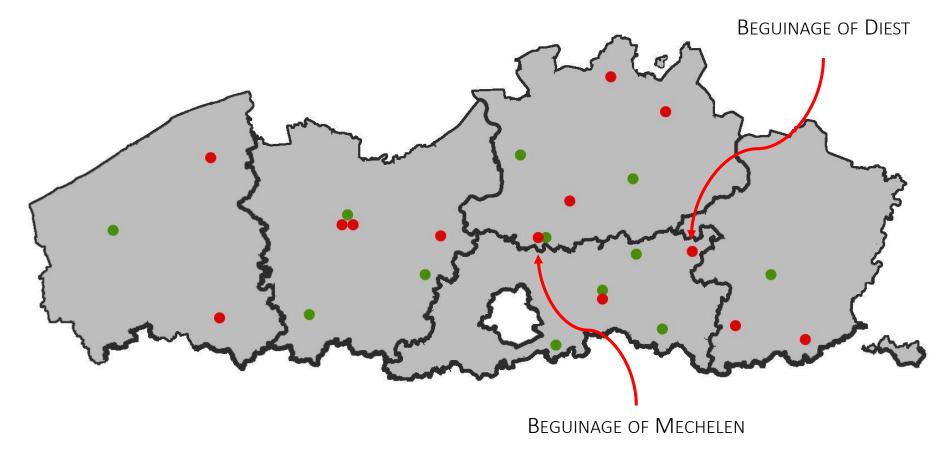


## 1 - FLEMISH BEGUINES AND BEGUINAGES





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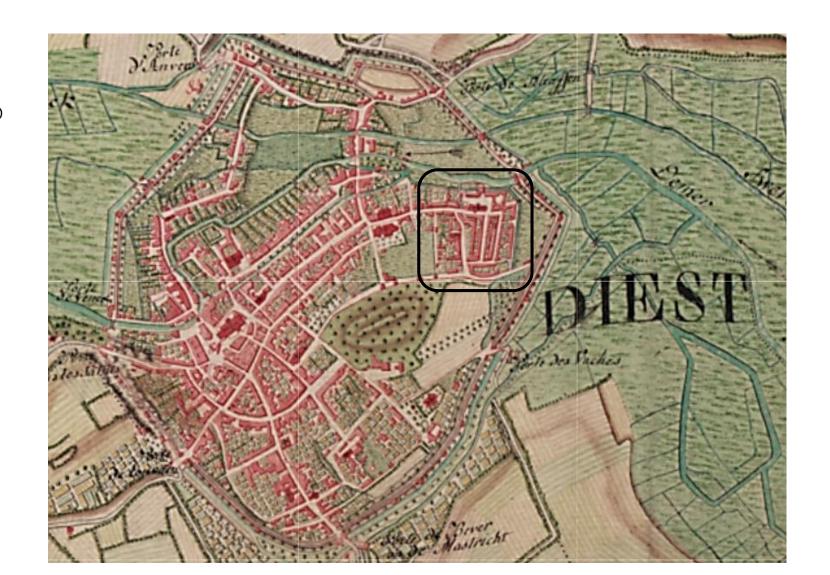


- UNESCO BEGUINAGES
- NON-UNESCO BEGUINAGES

#### **BEGUINAGE OF DIEST**

=> 1245 1253 - LORD ARNOLD

IV



#### **BEGUINAGE OF DIEST**

1550 - PRIEST NIKLAAS ESCH



#### **BEGUINAGE OF DIEST**

16TH CENTURY: INFIRMERIE & CHURCH





#### **BEGUINAGE OF DIEST**

17TH-18TH CENTURY: MOST BEGUINAGE HOUSES



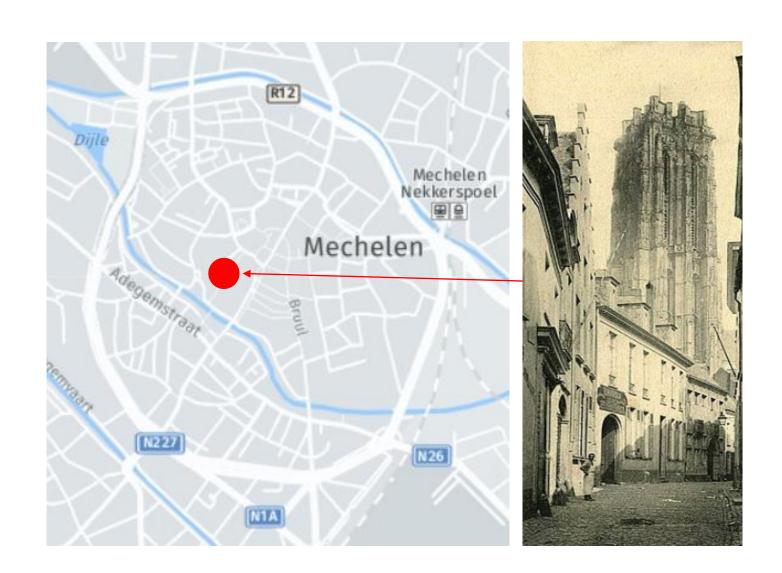
**BEGUINAGE OF DIEST**KNOWN FOR EDUCATION CHILDREN



BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN

1209

BEGIJNENSTRAAT



#### **BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN**

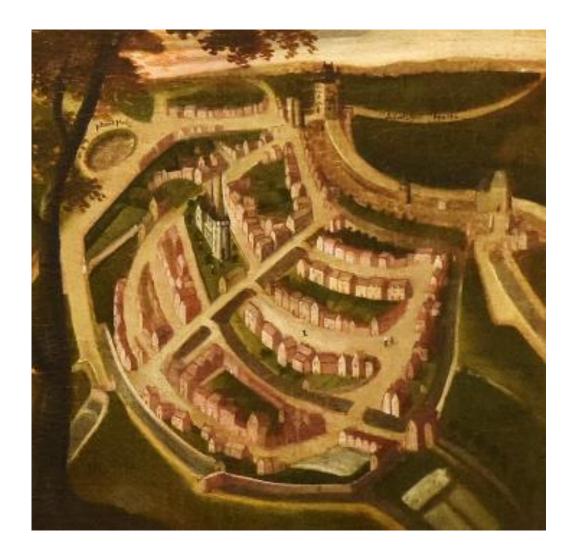
PRESBYTERARY – LITTLE BEGUINAGE





#### **BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN**

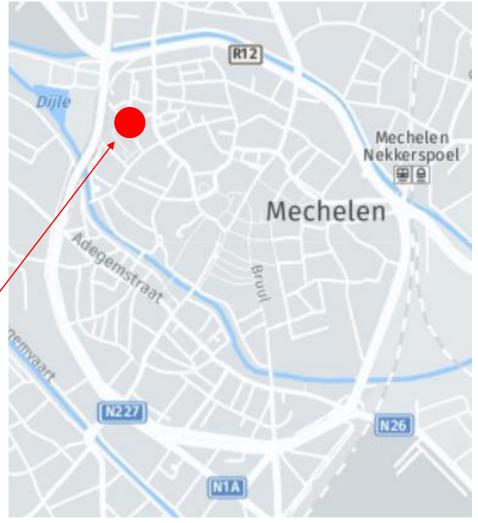
- 1259 BISHOP OF KAMERIJK: GRAND BEGUINAGE OUTSIDE CITY WALLS
- 1550 LARGEST BEGUINAGE IN THE NETHERLANDS
- □ CA. 1580 GIANT FIRE



#### **BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN**

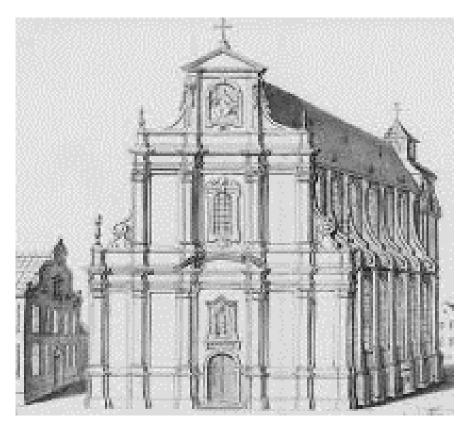
1558 – NEW GRAND BEGUINAGE IN EXISTING RESIDENTIAL AREA OF SINT-KATHLIJNESTRAAT





#### **BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN**

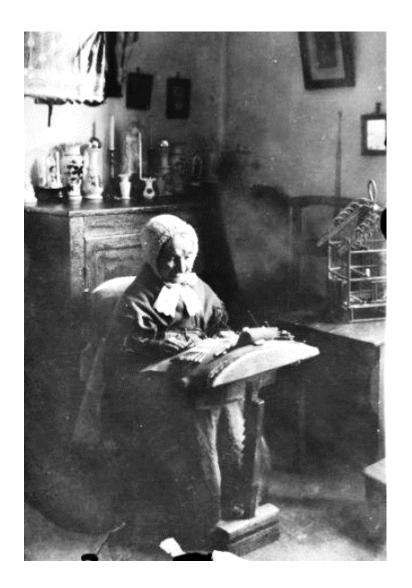
16TH-17TH CENTURY: CHURCH & HOUSES





#### **BEGUINAGE OF MECHELEN**

KNOWN FOR LACEWORK = 'MECHELSE KANT'



## 3 - The importance of the Greenways Heritage Project for Flemish Beguinages

